CIA/OCI/BRIEF 115-75 25 JULY 1975

Approved For Release 2001/08/21 : CIA-RDP86T00608R000300010017-1

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WESTERN HEMISPHERE BRIEF 115-75.4

L. CUBA-PANAMA: THE CUBAN NATIONAL AIREINE ON JULY 24 INAUGURATED A REGULARLY SCHEDULED WEEKLY PLIGHT BETWEEN HAVANA AND PANAMA CITY.

PREVIOUSLY: TRAVELERS BETWEEN CUBA AND PANAMA HAD TO BEPEND ON THE OCCASIONAL CHARTERED PLIGHT OR PLY VIA LIMA OR MEXICO CITY.

THE NEW RUN WILL SIMPLIFY THE SHIPMENT OF CUBAN PROPAGANDA HATERIALS TO PANAMA AND THE DELIVERY OF GOODS, SUCH AS ELECTRONIC AND AUTOMOTIVE EQUIPMENT, PURCHASED IN PANAMA'S FREE ZONE.4

RECIPROCAL SERVICE BY A PAMAMANIAN AIRLINE HAS NOT YET BEEN SCHEDULED. {CONFIDENTIALLY

2.//CUBA: CUBA HAS REPORTEDLY DECIDED TO FOCUS ITS LATIN AMERICAN POLICY ON THE CARIBBEAN AREA RATHER THAN ON SOUTH AMERICA. HAVANA WILL, HOWEVER, PURSUE ITS EFFORTS TO DEVELOP CLOSER RELATIONS WITH PERU.//Y

//THE CUBANS WILL BE TRYING TO TAKE ADVANTAGE OF A GROWING SENSE OF COMPATIBILITY ON THE PART OF SOME CARIBBEAN LEADERS WITH THE CASTRO REGIME. SINCE APRIL: THE HEADS OF GOVERNMENT OF GUYANA, TRINIDAD AND TOBAGO, AND JANAICA HAVE VISITED CUBA AND BEEN THE

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#### OBJECT OF SPECIAL ATTENTION FROM FIDEL CASTRO.//4

//MEXICAN PRESIDENT ECHEVERRIA WILL TRAVEL TO CUBA IN AUGUSTAND PRIME MINISTER BARROW OF BARBADOS MAY DO SO LATER THIS YEAR.//Y

//THE CUBAN LEADERSHIP DOUBTLESS SEES LITTLE PROSPECT FOR IN-KOADS IN MUUH OF SOUTH AMERICA THROUGH EITHER CONVENTIONAL DIPERMACY OR SUBVERSION-//Y

//IN FOCUSING ON THE CARIBBEAN. THE CUBAN LEADERSHIP IS UNDOUBTEDLY IN LINE WITH SOVIET ADVICE TO BE MORE PRAGMATIC. EARLIER
EXAMPLES OF THE CUBAN ACCEPTANCE OF SOVIET GUIDANCE WERE THE CUEAN
DECISION TO FORGO ARMED REVOLUTION AND THE REPORTED MOVETTO SEEK A
RECONCILIATION WITH THE LATIN AMERICAN COMMUNIST PARTIES AT THE
MEETING OF THE LATIN AMERICAN PARTIES IN HAVANA LAST MONTH.//Y

//IN THE CAMBBEAN- HAVANA'S PRIORITY WILL BE COUNTRIES WHOSE GOVERNMENTS HAVE DEMONSTRATED AN INCLINATION TO HOVE LEFTWARD AND WHOSE SHALLNESS MAKES THEM MORE SUSCEPTIBLE TO CUBAN INPLUENCE.//Y

//HAVANA PLACES ITS GREATEST HOPES ON JAMAICA AND GUYANA;
THEIR LEADERS HAVE TALKED SOCIALISH AND COULD USE HELP IN MOVING IN
THIS DIRECTION. PRIME MINISTERS MANLEY OF JAMAICA AND BURNHAM OF

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GUYANA BOTH RETURNED FROM CUBA WITH GLOUING PRAISE FOR THE CUBAN MODEL.
HAVANA HAS PLANS FOR EXPANDING ITS TIES WITH BOTH GOVERNMENTS.//4

//THE CUBANS ARE PROBABLY OPTIMESTIC ABOUT THEIR PROSPECTS FOR INFLUENCING DEVELOPMENTS IN HONDURAS AS A RESULT OF THE RISE TO POWER OF YOUNGER AND MORE RADICAL OFFICERS IN THE HONDURAN HILITARY.//Y

//THE CUBAN LEADERSHIP PROBABLY HAS RESERVATIONS ABOUT TRINIDAD AND TOBAGO BECAUSE OF THE RIVALRY BETWEEN CASTRO AND PRINE MINISTER ERIC WILLIAMS. THIS RIVALRY WAS EVIDENT WHEN CASTRO REBUNED WILLIAMS FOR NEGOTIATING ECONOMIC AGREEMENTS WITH THE EC AT THE EXPENSE OF WHAT CASTRO CONSIDERED CARIBBEAN UNITY.//Y

//HAVANA WILL CONTINUE TO WORK WITH MEXICO AND VENEZUELA ON ISSUES, BUT ALMOST CERTAINLY REALIZES THE COMPETITION FOR REGIONAL LEADERSHIP INVOLVING CASTRO AND PRESIDENTS PEREZ AND ECHEVERRIA LIMITS THE CUBAN POTENTIAL FOR INFLUENCE IN EITHER OF THESE COUNTRIES. ISSUECRET NO FOREIGH DISSEMB//V

3/ //ARGENTINA: ARGENTINE LABOR, THE MILITARY, AND THE PRESS
ARE STILL HARSHLY CITICIZING THE GOVERNMENT, DESPITE A SECOND CABINET
REORGANIZATION THIS BEEK AIMED AT REDUCING THE INFLUENCE OF THE

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OUSTED LOPEZ REGALIZA

//CHAMBER OF DEPUTIES PRESIDENT RAUL LASTIRI, NUMBER-THE MAN IN
THE PERONIST PARTY AND A RELATIVE OF LOPEZ REGA, MAS ASKED TO RESIGN
HIS CONGRESSIONAL POSTS. HE SAID ON JULY BY THAT HE MAY INSTEAD?
SEEK A TWO-MONTH LERGE OF ABSENCE. LABOR EARLIER HAD DECLARED ITS
INTENTION TO SEEK TO REBUILD THE PERONIST MOVEMENT AND SELECT NEW
LEADERS.//Y

//PERONIST POLITICIANS, ANXIOUS TO AVBED A COMPLETE LABOR TAKEOVER AND INTERESTED IN RIDDING THE COUNTRY OF LOPEZ REGA'S INFLUENCE,
JOINED IN THE EFFORT AGAINST LASTIRI.//P

//LABOR. INTRANSIGENT IN THE WAGE DISPUTE LAST MONTH. HAS
INCREASED THE PRESSURE ON PRESIDENT MARIA ESTELA PERON BY DECLARING
THAT IT WILL "GIVE UNRUALIFIED SUPPORT TO THE LEGAL SUCCESSOR TO THE
CHIEF OF STATE." //Y

//THE LEGAL SUCCESSOR IS SENATE PRESIDENT LUDER, RECENTLY ELECTED AGAINST MRS. PERON'S WISHES.//Y

NOCTORS HAVE CONFINED MRS. PERON TO HER BED. TOUCHING OF A NEW ROUND OF SPECULATION THAT SHE WILL REQUEST A LEAVE OF ABSENCE.

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POSSIBLY FOR AS LONG AS TWO MONTHS. WHILE HER DIFFICULTIES ARE
DESCRIBED BY PRESS AIDES AS THE FLU: SHE IS RELIABLY REPORTED TO BE
SUFFERING FROM A SEVERE CASE OF NERVES AND TO BE UNDER FREQUENT HEAVY
25X1B
SEDATION. SHE IS SAID TO HAVE LOST A GREAT DEAL OF WEIGHT.//Y

//WITH THE FORCED OUSTER AND SUBSEQUENT REMOVAL TO MADRID OF HER MAJOR SOURCE OF SUPPORT AND COUNSEL. LOPEZ REGAT IT IS LIKELY THAT HER ANXIETIES HAVE MOUNTED SHARPLY. IN THE PAST WHEN UNDER PRESSURE SHE HAS WITHDRAWN FROM HER MORMAL ACTIVITIES FOR "MEDICAL REASONS."//Y

OF MRZ. PERONZS PHYSICAL CONDITION. SUCH DEHANDS ARE DESIGNED TO FORCE HER TO MAKE A CHOICE BETWEEN ASSUMING IN EARNEST THE DUTIES OF THE PRESIDENCY. WHATEVER THE COST. OR HANGING THEN OVER TO SOMEOME ELSE. A RESIGNATION FOR REASONS OF HEALTH MIGHT BE THE LEAST

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PAINFUL WAY FOR ALL CONCERNED TO PUT AN END TO AN UNTENABLE SITUATION.//

25X1C INDICATE THAT ONE FACTION OF THE ARMY NOW

FENORS A MOVE TO OUST HER GOVERNMENT IN ORDER TO HALT WHAT THIS

GROUP VIEWS AS LEFTIST MANIPULATION OF THE ECONOMY. THE FACTION IS

REPORTEDLY LED BY THE CHIEF OF THE JOINT GENERAL STAFF. GENERAL

RAFAEL VIDELA.//Y

//THESE OFFICERS FEEL THAT THE LEFT IS EXPLOITING WORKER DISCONTENT BY FOMENTING A CONTINUING WAVE OF STRIKES AND VIOLENCE.
THEY PROBABLY ALSO ARE UNEASY WITH THE RAPIBLY GROWING INFUBENCE
OF LABOR LEADERS AND MAY FAVOR A MOVE SOON TO STEM IT.//Y

//FOR THE MOMENT THE FORCES RANGED AGAINST THE ADMINISTRATION

STILL SEEM INCLINED TO PRESS MRS. PERON TO RESIGN OR TO BECOME A

MERE FIGUREHEAD. {SECRET NO FOREIGN DISSEMB// E-2 IMPDET-4

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MIDDLE EAST AFRICA BRIEF 115-75.4

1. SAUDI ARABIA: RECENT STATEMENTS TO THE PRESS BY SAUDI CROWN PRINCE FAHD SUGGEST THAT THE SAUDIS MAY BE ADOPTING A MORE CONCILIATORY ATTITUDE TOWARD THE SOVIET UNTON AND THE EAST EUROPEAN COMMUNIST COUNTRIES.4

FAHD TOLD A NORTH YEMENI NEWSPAPER IN EARLY JULY THAT "SAUDI ARABIA FOLLOWS AN OPEN-DOOR POLICY TOWARDS ALL COUNTRIES BROF THE WORLD, WHETHER EASTERN OR WESTERN, AND HAS ECONOMIC RELATIONS WITH ALL STATES." HIS INTERVIEW WAS THEN REPLAYED OF THE SAUDI MINISTRY OF INFORMATION. IN A STATEMENT PUBLISHED BY A BEIRUT DAILY DURING THE SAME WEEK, FAHD WAS QUOTED AS SAYING: "WE WILL CONDUCT OUR RELATIONS WITH FOREIGN STATES IN THE LIGHT OF OUR BEST INTERESTS AND ACCORDING TO THE POSITIONS ADOPTED BY THOSE COUNTRIES TOWARDS OUR CAUSES."Y

SUCH COMMENTS CONTRAST SHARPLY WITH THE LATE KING FAYSAL'S UNCOMPROMISING HOSTILITY TOWARD COMMUNISM, WHICH HE INVARIABLY EQUATED WITH ZIONISM. IT IS NOT LIKELY THAT THE SAUDIS ARE

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WILLING TO GO SO FAR AS TO EXCHANGE DIPLOMATIC REPRESENTATIVES
WITH THE SOVIET UNION. AT LEAST AT PRESENT: SUCH A DRAMATIC
SHIFT IN SAUDI POLICY WOULD BE UNDERTAKEN ONLY AFTER PROTRACTED
DELIBERATION.Y

THE SAUDIS MAY SEE SEVERAL ADVANTAGES, HOWEVER, IN A MORE OPEN POLICY TOWARD THE EAST. //FOR ONE THING, THEY MAY SEE SUCH A STANCE AS A USEFUL SIGNAL TO THE US THAT RESULTS MUST BE FORTHCOMING IN ARAB-ISRAEL SETTLEMENT NEGOTIATIONS IF WASHINGTON IS TO CONTINUE ITS CLOSE TIES WITH RIYADH. //THEY MAY ALSO WISH TO PREVENT THE BREACH IN ARAB-SOVIET RELATIONS FROM WIDENING.

PERHAPS WITH A VIEW TO GUARANTEEING SOVIET SUPPORT FOR EGRYPT IN THE EVENT OF RENEWED FIGHTING. FINALLY, THEY MAY HOPE THEIR MORE CONCILIATORY POSTURE WILL ENCOURAGE THE USER TO ALLOW A GREATER DEGREE OF RELIGIOUS FREEDOM TO MUSLIMS WITHIN ITS

BORDERS—A FACTOR MENTIONED BY FAHD IN ONE OF HIS STATEMENTS.

EXPLAINED TEHRAL'S VOTE FOR THE RESOLUTION ADOPTED AT THE EXPLANES.

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CONFERENCE IN JIDDA LAST WEEK THAT CALLS FOR ISRAEL'S EXPULSION FROM THE UN.Y

THE OFFICIAL STATED CANDIDLY THAT TRAN DID NOT AGREE WITH THE RESOLUTION, BUT DECIDED NOT TO OPPOSE IT BECAUSE OF TEHRAN'S EFFORTS TO ACHIEVE CLOSER RELATIONS WITH THE ARABS. HE ADDED THAT HIS GOVERNMENT BELIEVES IT WOULD BE IMPOSSIBLE TO EXPEL ISRAAL FROM THE UN. IF THE ISSUE IS RAISED THERE, HOWEVER, IRAN WOULD MOST LIKELY ABSTAINS IT COULD NOT OPPOSE EXPULSION OUTRIGHT. HE SAID IRAM'S POSITION HAS BEEN EXPLAINED TO THE ISRAELIS AND THEY "UNDERSTOOD."Y

PRIME MINISTER HOVEYDA HAS SAID THAT IRAN HAD MADE CLEAR TO THE ARABS THAT IT DID NOT AGREE WITH THE SUGGESTION THAT ISRAEL BE EXPELLED BECAUSE IT HOULD SERVE NO USEFUL PURPONE. IRAN'S NATIONAL POLICY: HE ADDED: WAS TO SUPPORT UN RESOLUTION 242. HE REGRETTED IT HAD NOT REEN CARRIED OUT- BUT EXPULSION WAS NOT THE REMEDY !!

ALTHOUGH THE SHAH WANTS TO INDICATE THAT IRAN IN HOT FULLY EMBRACING THE ARAB SIDE OF THE MIDDLE EAST DISPUTE.

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HE WOULD NOT BE UNHAPPY IF THE NET RESULT OF THE EXPULSION MOVE IS TO INCREASE THE PRESSURE ON TEL AVIV TO BE MORE FLEXIBLE. THE SHAH, WHO HAS THOUGHT FOR SOME TIME THAT TEL AVIV IS TOO INTRANSIGENT, BELIEVES THE ISRAELIS SHOULD SEIZE THE OPPORATUNITY THEY HAVE AT PRESENT TO MAKE PEACE WITH PRESIDENT SADAT. THE IRANIAN MONARCH IS EXPRESSING THIS VIEW WITH INCREASING FREQUENCY AND VEHEMENCE. {CONFIDENTIAL}Y

3. RHODESIA: PRIME MINISTER IAN SMITH'S GOVERNMENT SEEMS
TO BE PREPARING WHITE RHODESIANS FOR A POSSIBLE RESUMPTION OF
FULL-SCALE IMSURGENCY BY THE BLACK NATIONALISTS IF MEANINGFUL
SETTLEMENT TALKS BETWEEN THE SMITH REGIME AND THE AFRICAN
NATIONAL COUNCIL DO NOT GET STARTED.Y

SINCE SALISBURY AND THE COUNCIL AGREED TO A CEASE-FIRE

LAST DECEMBER, INSURGENTS WHO HAVE REMAINED IN PLACE IN MORTH
EAST RHODESIA HAVE STAGED OCCASIONAL ATTACKS. LAST WEEK FOUR

WHITTE RHODESIAN SOLDIERS WERE KILLED AND FOUR WOUNDED IN A

CLASH WITH BLACK INSURGENTS. THIS WAS THE WORST LOSS SUFFERED

BY THE RHODESIAN SECURITY MFORCES SINCE LATE 1972.4

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GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS ARE SENOW SAYING THE SECURITY FORCES
WILL INTENSIFY THEIR OPERATIONS AGAINST THE BLACK INSURGENTS
WITHIN THE NEXT FEW WEEKS. PRIME MINISTER SMITH RECENTLY
STATED IN PARLIAMENT THAT NEW ANTI-GUERRILLA PLANS MERE
RAPIDLY BEING IMPLEMENTED AND A CABINET OFFICIAL PROMISED
RHODESIA'S WHITES, IN AN INTERVIEW ON JULY 12, "POSITIVE AND
AGGRESSIVE PLANS" TO ELIMINATE THE THREAT OF INSURGENCY ON
RHODESIAN SOIL.Y

WHILE THESE STATEMENTS ARE CLEARLY AIMED AT SHORING UP
WHITE MORALE, THE GOVERNMENT HAS MADE AN EFFORT IN THE LAST
TWO MONTHS TO STRENGTHEN ITS SECURITY DFORCES. ON JUNE 30.
ALL TROOPS SERVING IN THE BORDER AREAS WERE GIVEN A 40 PERCENT
PAYHIKE. THE GOVERNMENT ANNOUNCED AT THE SAME TIME THAT
WOMEN WOULD BE RECRUITED FOR THE RHODESIAN ARMY AND AIR FORCE
SO AS TO RELEASE MEN FOR SERVICE IN THE FIELD. THE CABINET
OFFICIAL, IN HIS INTERVIEW, URGED RHODESIANS TO VOLUNTEER
FOR SERVICE WITH THE SECURITY FORCES NOW CONDUCTING COUNTERINSURGENCY OPERATIONS NEAR THE MOZAMBIQUE AND ZAMBIAN

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EUROPEAN BRIEF 115-75-4

ISRAEL FROM THE BM.

PROPOSALS, AND WHEN, BELATEDLY, THEY REPORTED ON
THE ISLAMIC CONFERENCE IN JIDDA, NO MENTION WAS
MADE OF ITS RESOLUTION CALLING FOR ISRAELI EXPINISTON.Y

MOSCOW WOULD OBVIOUSLY PREFER TO AVOID HAVING

TO CAST A VOTE ON THE ISSUE.

POSITIVE BALLOT WOULD CONFIRM ISRAEL'S SUSPICIONS OF

THE SOVIETS AND WOULD THUS UNDERCUT MOSCOW'S EFFORTS

TO WIN A ROLE FOR ITSELF IN THE MIDDLE EAST NEGOTIA
TIONS. A NEGATIVE VOTE OR AN ABSTENTION WOULD DAMAGE

SOVIET STANDING IN THE ARAB CAPITALS. ECOMPEDENTIAL BY

2. USSR: THE REGINE'S DECISION LAST USEK TO PERMET THE UIFE OF LEADING DISSIDENT SPOKESHAN ANDREY SAKHAROV.
TO RECEIVE TREATHERY IN ITALY FOR AN ME COMPUTION

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COULD BE PART OF A CAMPAIGN TO PUT PRESSURE ON THE AILING BE SAKHAROV HIMSELF TO EMIGRATE. Y

SAKHAROV TOLD UESTERN NEWSMEN LAST WEEK THAT
HIS WIFE WAS ANXIOUS TO LEAVE AS SOON AS POSSIBLE
BECAUSE SHE WAS GOING BLIND. ONE JOURNALIST HAS
NOW PRIVATELY REPORTED. HOWEVER, THAT SHE IS MAVING
SECOND THOUGHTS ABOUT LEAVING BECAUSE OF HER HUSBAND'S
OWN POOR HEALTH. SAKHAROV REPORTEDLY SUFFERED A HEART
ATTACK IN EARLY JUNE. ACCORDING TO HIS WIFE, HE NOW
RECEIVES WEEKLY ELECTROCARDIOGRAM, AND THE RESULTS ARE

BOTH SAKHAROVS PROBABLY ARE AWARE THAT THE REGIME MAY NOT ALLOW MRS. SAKHAROV TO RETURN TO THE USSE AFTER COMPLETION OF HER TREATMENT. ALTHOUGH SAKHAROV AT THE MOMENT IS DETERMINED TO STAY IN THE COUNTRY AND CARRY ON HIS ACTIVITIES. THE THREAT OF PERMANENT SEPARATION FROM HIS WIFE COULD EVENTUALLY PERSHADE HIM--IF HIS HEALTH ALLOWS--TO SEEK AN EXET PERMIT.

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WHILE THE REGIME MAY HAVE DOUBTS ABOUT LETTING A MAN KNOWN IN THE WEST AS THE "FATHER OF THE SOVIET H-BOMB" LEAVE THE COUNTRY, THE DAMAGE SUCH A LOSS OF ITS MAJOR SPOKERMAN HOULD DO TO THE DISSIDENT "MOVEMENT" IN THE USSR COULD OUTWEIGH SECURITY AND OTHER CONSIDERATIONS.4

DURING THE 1960S RESULTED IN HIS BEING SLOWLY CUT OFF
FROM HIS WORK IN THE SOVIET MUCLEAR PROGRAM. HE WAS
FINALLY FIRED AND HIS SECURITY CLEARANCE LIFTED SHORTLY
AFTER THE WONE 1968 PUBLICATION IN THE WEST OF HIS RENOWNED ESSAY, "PROGRESS, COEXISTENCE AND INTELLECTUAL
FREEDOM." SINCE MAY 1969 HE HAS HELD A RELATIVELY LOWRANKING WOB AS PART-TIME SENIOR RESEARCHER AT THE LEBEDEY
INSTITUTE OF PHYSICS IN MOSCOW, WHERE HE IS REPORTEDLY
BEING LIMITED TO THEORETICAL MORK. SAKHAROV, WHO HAS
REMAINED A MEMBER OF THE DOVIET ACADEMY OF SCIENCES
THROUGHOUT HIS TRAVAILS, IS AN EXPERIMENTAL PHYSICIST,
AND THIS LIMITATION HAS EFFECTIVELY ENDED HES PROFES-

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B. CZECHOSLOVAKIA: ALEXAMDER DUBCEK HAS REPORTEDLY MRITTEN ANOTHER LETTER. THIS OUE SHARPLY RUSSTIONING THE "SOCIALIST CREDENTIALS" OF PARTY AND STATE CHIEF GUSTAV HUSAK.

THE UESTERN PRESS: RECENTLY PUBLISHED EXTRACTS FROM THE LETTER HATHAT DUBCEK ALLEGEDLY WROTE TO REBUT HUSAK'S ATTACK ON HIM IN MED-APRIL.

THE COMPLETE TEXT OF THE LETTER CONTING
TO RUMDRS MAS URITTEN AS EARLY AS MAYD IS STILL NOT
AVAILABLE, BUT THE UIVESPREAD PUBLICATION OF EXCERPTS
COULD FORCE HUSAK TO READDRESS THE POLITICALLY SENSITIVE QUESTION OF HOW TO HANDLE DUBCEK. THE MODERATELY
CONSERVATIVE HUSAK WOULD PREFER TO IGNORE THE ISSUE,
BUT ULTRA-CONSERVATIVES IN THE LEADERSHIP MAY TRY TO
USE THE LETTER TO REMOU THE EXPLIER INFLAMMATORY CAMPAIGN ASAINST DUBCEK.V

A RECENT EDITION OF THE GERMAN-LANGUAGE MERSTON OF A CZECHOZUVAK EMIGRE JOURNAL PUBLISHED MAAT TO

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### CLAIMED WERE EXCERPTS FROM THE LETTER: Y

- -- I GREW UP IN A MILIEU OF THE REVOLUTIONARY MOVEMENT: AT THE TIME YOU WERE A DOURGEOIS LAWYER, MY FAMILY HELPED BUILD SOCIALISM IN THE USSR.Y
- --AT A TIME WHEN YOU WERE IN KATYN AS A MEMBER OF THE OFFICIAL DELEGATION OF THE FASCIST SLOVAK STATE, MY FAMILY WAS ALREADY WORKING FOR THE UNDERGROUND.Y
- --AT A TIME WHEN YOU WERE SITTING IN THE CAFES OF BRATISLAVA WITH SANO MACH EMINISTER OF INTERIOR IN THE INDEPENDENT SLOVAK STATE THAT WAS A PUPPET OF MAZI GERMANYED BY FAMILY RISKED ITS LIFE FOR THE SOCIALIST REVOLUTION-Y
- --AT THE TIME WHEN YOU ALLEGEDLY PREPARED THE SLOVAK UPRISING ED9445, MY FAMILY HAD LONG BEEN FIGHTING WITH ARMS IN HAND, AND MY BROTHER HAD ALREADY GIVEN HIS LIFES-4

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DUBCEK'S CLAIMS FOR HIS FAMILY ARE TRUE, BUT

SOME OF HIS CHARGES AGAINST HUSAK ARE NOT. HUSAK-AS HE OFTEN PROUDLY POINTS OUT--COMES FROM PEASANT

ALTHOUGH THERE

HAVE BEEN SOME WHISPERS ABOUT HUSAK'S RELATIONS WITH
THE "FASCIST" SLOVAK STATE DURING WORLD WAR II; IN

FACT, FOR MUCH OF THE WAR, HE ACTIVELY WORKED WITH

STOCKS AND HE IS A SELF-MADE MAN.

THE RESISTANCE. HUSAK - HOWEVER - IS VULNERABLE TO

ACCUSATIONS ABOUT HIS RELATIONSHIP WITH MACH. THE

TWO HAD ALREADY REEN LONG-TIME FRIENDS WHEN MACH

INTERVENED TO OBTAIN HUSAK'S RELEASE FROM THE GESTAPO.

AFTER THE WAR- HUDAK TRIED TO LIGHTEN MACH'S SENTENCE

FOR TREASON. HIS FRIEDDINIP WITH MACH WAS USED AGAINST

HIM, WHEN HUSAK WAS PURSED FROM THE PARTY IN THE EARLY

1950S. ALTHOUGH HUSAK MAS EXONERATED OF THE CHARGES HE

MUST BE SENSITIVE TO ITS REAPPEARANCE. ACOMPUDENTIALBY

4. USSR: VIKTOR HIKOLAYOVICH POLYAKOV HAS BUCCEEDED ALEK-SANDR TARASOVI UHO DIED RECENTLY: AS USBR HIMISTER OF

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THE AUTOMOBILE INDUSTRY, PRAVDA REPORTED ON JULY-Y

POLYAKOV HAS BEEN A DEPUTY MINISTER OF THE AUTO
INDUSTRY FOR THE PAST TEN YEARS. HE IS PERHAPS BEST
KNOWN FOR HIS ROLE IN PLANNING, ORGANIZING, AND DIRECTING THE VOLGA MOTOR VEHICLE PLANT IN TOLYATTI,
WHICH BEGAN TURNING OUT CARS IN 1970. IN 1974 HE BECAME DIRECTOR GENERAL OF THE VOLGA PRODUCTION ASSOCIATION, A COLLECTION OF ENTERPRISES THAT INCLUDES THE
TOLYATTI FACILITY. POLYAKOV AND HIS COLLEAGUES HAVE
SOLICITED WESTERN EPARTICULARLY ITALIAN? HELP FOR THE
HUGE INSTALLATION.

THE LO-YEAR-OLD POLYAKOV IS A TRAINED ENGINEER

WHO CAME UP THROUGH THE RANKS: HE DIRECTED THE MOSCOW

SMALL AUTO PLANT BETUEEN 1961 AND 1965. UNTIL RE
CENTLY: HE WAS ONE OF TWO DEPUTY MINISTERS WHO SIMUL
TANEOUSLY HEADED PRODUCTION FACILITIES. THE YOUNGER

DEPUTY MINISTER--LEV VASILYEV--HAS BEEN IN CHARGE OF

THE KAMA MOTOR VEHICLE PLANT AT NABEREZHNYYE CHELNY

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L. JAPAN - SOUTH KOREA: JAPANESE FOREIGN MINISTER MEYAZAWA'S
TWO-DAY TRIP TO SEOUL THIS WEEK-IN DOUBT UNTIL THE LAST MOMENT-HELPED
CLEAR THE TROUBLED ATMOSPHERE SURROUNDING BILATERAL RELATIONS. Y

AS A PRICE FOR MIYAZAWA'S TRIP, TOKYO HAD INSISTED THAT SEOUL PRODUCE A VERBAL NOTE REGARDING THE KIDNAPING OF KIM TAE-CHUNG BY THE SOUTH KOREAN CIA IN TOKYO TWO YEARS AGO—AN EVENT THAT STIRRED CONSIDERABLE RESENTMENT OF THE PAK REGINE IN JAPAN. AT THE LAST MOMENT SEOUL COMPLIED, WHILE IN RETURN ASKING FOR FUTURE REPORTS ON TOKYO'S EFFORTS TO CONTROL PRO - NORTH KOREAN ACTIVITIES IN JAPAN.Y

WHILE IN SEOUL, MIYAZAWA INDICATED THAT THE KIN TAE-CHUNG AFFAIR WAS CLOSED AS FAR AS TOKYO WAS CONCERNED. HE ALSO AGREED TO HOLD A FORMAL MINISTERIAL MEETING WITH SOUTH KOREA IN SEPTEMBER. HELD UP OVER A YEAR AND A HALF BY THE KIM INCLUENT. THIS CONFERENCE HAD TAKEN ON CONSIDERABLE SYMBOLIC IMPORTANCE FOR SEOUL; IT SHOULD ALSO HELP RESOLVE A NUMBER OF BILATERAL ISSUES, INCLUDING ECONOMIC AID FOR SOUTH KOREA.Y

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I make THE SOUTH KOREANS PRESSED THE JAPANESE VERY HARD FOR SUPPORT OF SOUTH KOREAN MEMBERSHIP IN THE UN; SEOUL IS CONSIDERING MAKING ITS APPLICATION NEXT MONTH, WHEN TOKYO WILL BE CHAIRING THE SECURITY COUNCIL. THE SOUTH KOREANS ALSO URGED TOKYO TO BACK A UM STRATEGY TACITLY LINKING THE APPLICATIONS OF THE TWO VIETNAMS WITH THE TWO KOREAS - 4

DESPITE THE IMPROVED TONE IN RELATIONS, SOURCES OF FRICTION REMAIN. TOKYO HAS YET TO MAKE A CURRENT DEFINITIVE STATEMENT ON THE LINKAGE BETWEEN JAPANESE AND SOUTH KOREAN SECURITY. SEOUL WILL ALSO CONTINUE TO BE SENSITIVE ABOUT ANY INCREASE IN ECONOMIC AND UNOFFICIAL LINKS BETHEEN TOKYO AND PYONGYANG. CONFIDENTIALLY

//THAILAND-PHILIPPINES: THE RECENTLYW CONCLUDED TALKS BETWEEN PRIME MINISTER KHUKRIT AND PRESIDENT MARCOS INDICATED THAT BOTH LEADERS DESIRE A CONTINUED US ROLE IN SOUTHEAST ASIA MUNAND DIGREATER REGIONAL COOPERATION. IN THE JOINT COMMUNIQUE MARKING THE END OF KHUKRIT'S AFOUR-DAY VISITA THE TWO SIDES TOOK NOTE OF THE CHANGED POLITICAL SITUATION IN THE AREA. THEY AGREED, AMONG OTHER THINGS, THATM: //4

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Approved For Release 2001/08/21: CIA-RDP86T00608R000300010017-1 OUTGOING MESSAGE CONSTRUCTION OF CALL 0  $\mathbf{D}$ OMF SECRET NO FOREIGN DISSEN DATE THE SPOUP DISSEM BY: INFO: FILE CONF: T with the PER //--舞『FOREIGN』 MILITARY BASES IN THE REGION WERE "TEMPORARY IN CHARACTER"://Y //--THE MAJOR POWERS SHOULD CONTRIBUTE IN A MORE POSITIVE WAY TO THE DEVELOPMENT OF THE BREGION://P //--THE SEATO ORGANIZATION, AS OPPOSED TO THE TREATY ITSELF. SHOULD "IN PRINCIPLE" BE PHASED OUT://Y //--THEY WERE PREPARED TO WORK WITH THE COUNTRIES OF INDO-CHINA IN HELPING BITH THEIR NATIONAL DEVELOPMENTA//Y //--THE TIME HAD COME TO TAKE STEPS TOWARD REGIONAL ECONOMIC INTEGRATION, INCLUDING ESTABLISHMENT OF A FREE-TRADE AREA://Y //--THERE SHOULD BE AN ENLARGEMENT OF COOPERATION AMONG STATES IN THE REGION, REGARDLESS OF THEIR DIFFERENCES, AND ASEAN SHOULD BE THE FOUNDATION FOR SUCH COOPERATION. 4CON-FIDENTIALI// E-2 IMPDET-H

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